

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA  
AT BECKLEY**

JEFFREY PHELIX,

Petitioner,

v.

CIVIL ACTION NO. 5:20-cv-00341

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent.

**ORDER**

Pending is Petitioner Jeffrey Phelix’s Motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 to Vacate, Set Aside, or Correct Sentence, filed May 14, 2020. [Doc. 1]. This action was previously referred to the Honorable Omar J. Aboulhosn, United States Magistrate Judge, for submission of proposed findings and a recommendation (“PF&R”). [Doc. 7]. Magistrate Judge Aboulhosn filed his PF&R on June 1, 2023. [Doc. 64]. Magistrate Judge Aboulhosn recommended that the Court dismiss Mr. Phelix’s motion and remove this matter from the docket. *Id.*

The Court need not review, under a de novo or any other standard, the factual or legal conclusions of the magistrate judge as to those portions of the findings or recommendation to which no objections are addressed. *See Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140 (1985); *see also* 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1) (“A judge of the court shall make a de novo determination of those portions of the report or specified proposed findings or recommendations *to which objection is made.*” (emphasis added)). Failure to file timely objections constitutes a waiver of de novo review and the Petitioner’s right to appeal the Court’s order. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *see also United States v. De Leon-Ramirez*, 925 F.3d 177, 181 (4th Cir. 2019) (Parties may not typically “appeal a magistrate judge’s

findings that were not objected to below, as § 636(b) doesn't require de novo review absent objection."); *Snyder v. Ridenour*, 889 F.2d 1363, 1366 (4th Cir. 1989). Further, the Court need not conduct de novo review when a party "makes general and conclusory objections that do not direct the Court to a specific error in the magistrate's proposed findings and recommendations." *Orpiano v. Johnson*, 687 F.2d 44, 47 (4th Cir. 1982). Objections in this case were due on June 20, 2023. No objections were filed.

Accordingly, the Court **ADOPTS** the PF&R [**Doc. 64**], **DISMISSES** Mr. Phelix's motion [**Doc. 1**], and **REMOVES** this matter from the docket.

The Court **DIRECTS** the Clerk to transmit a copy of this Order to any counsel of record and any unrepresented party.

ENTER: August 2, 2023



A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Frank W. Volk". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Frank W. Volk  
United States District Judge